



Friday, 25 May 2018

Indonesian Consumer Confidence up to three year high of 158.1

Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence is up 1.8pts to 158.1 in April 2018. Consumer Confidence is now 7.1pts higher than a year ago in April 2017 (151.0) and a large 23.1pts above the long-run average (2005-2018) of 135.

The increase in Consumer Confidence was driven by increases in consumer sentiment towards the next 12 months in terms of both personal finances and the Indonesian economy.

Over the last year the strong increases in Indonesian Consumer Confidence have been driven by large increases in the two lower household income quintiles, although confidence is up amongst all income classes. These factors are covered extensively later on in this release.

Now 40% (unchanged) of Indonesians consider their families are 'better off' financially than this time a year ago compared to just 8% (down 2ppts) that say their families are 'worse off' financially.

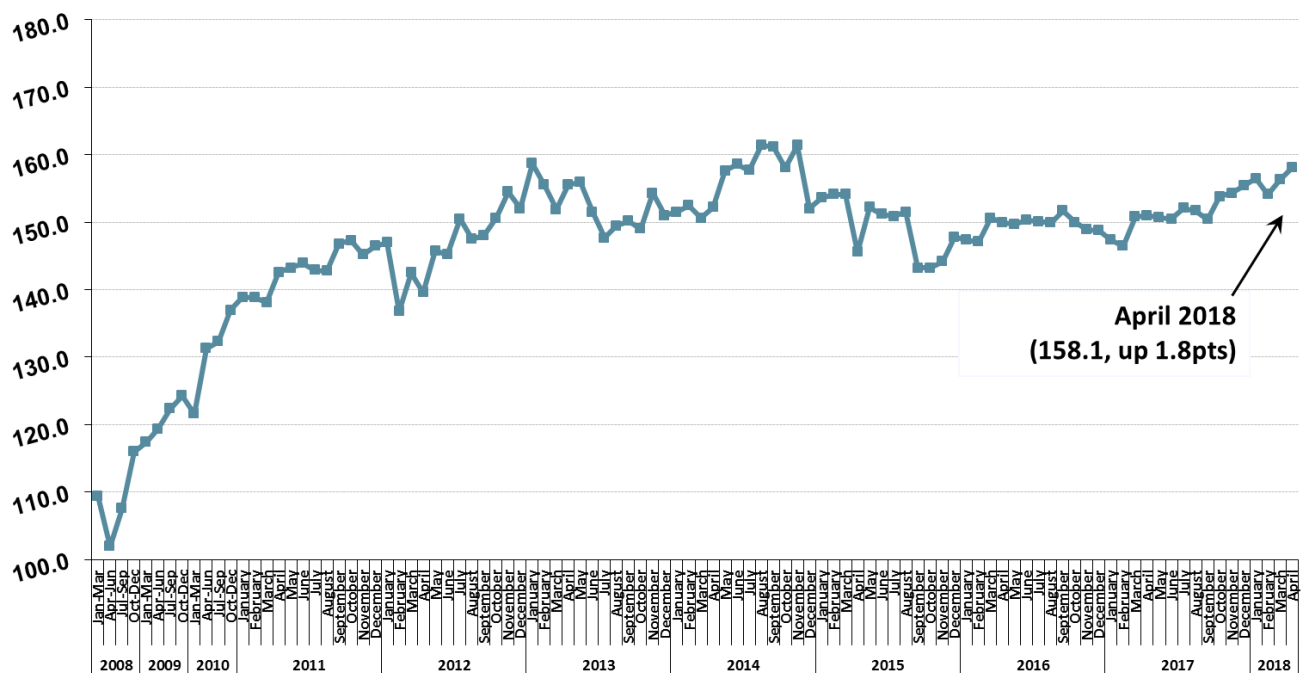
An increasing majority of 71% (up 3ppts) of Indonesians expect their family will be 'better off' financially this time next year (**the highest figure for this indicator in over two years since March 2016**) compared to just 4% (up 1ppt) that expect to be 'worse off' financially.

Now 90% (up 2ppts) of Indonesians expect Indonesia will have 'good times' financially during the next 12 months and only 10% (down 2ppts) expect 'bad times' financially.

And looking at the longer-term, now 95% (unchanged) of Indonesians expect Indonesia will have 'good times' economically over the next five years and 5% expect 'bad times'.

Over half of Indonesians, 59% (unchanged), say 'now is a good time to buy' major household items and 37% (down 1ppt) say 'now is a bad time to buy' major household items – **the lowest figure for this indicator in over three years since November 2014**.

Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence (2008 - 2018)



Source: Roy Morgan Indonesian Single Source: Indonesians aged 14+ April 2018 (n=2,137).

Consumer confidence propelled higher by lower household income quintiles

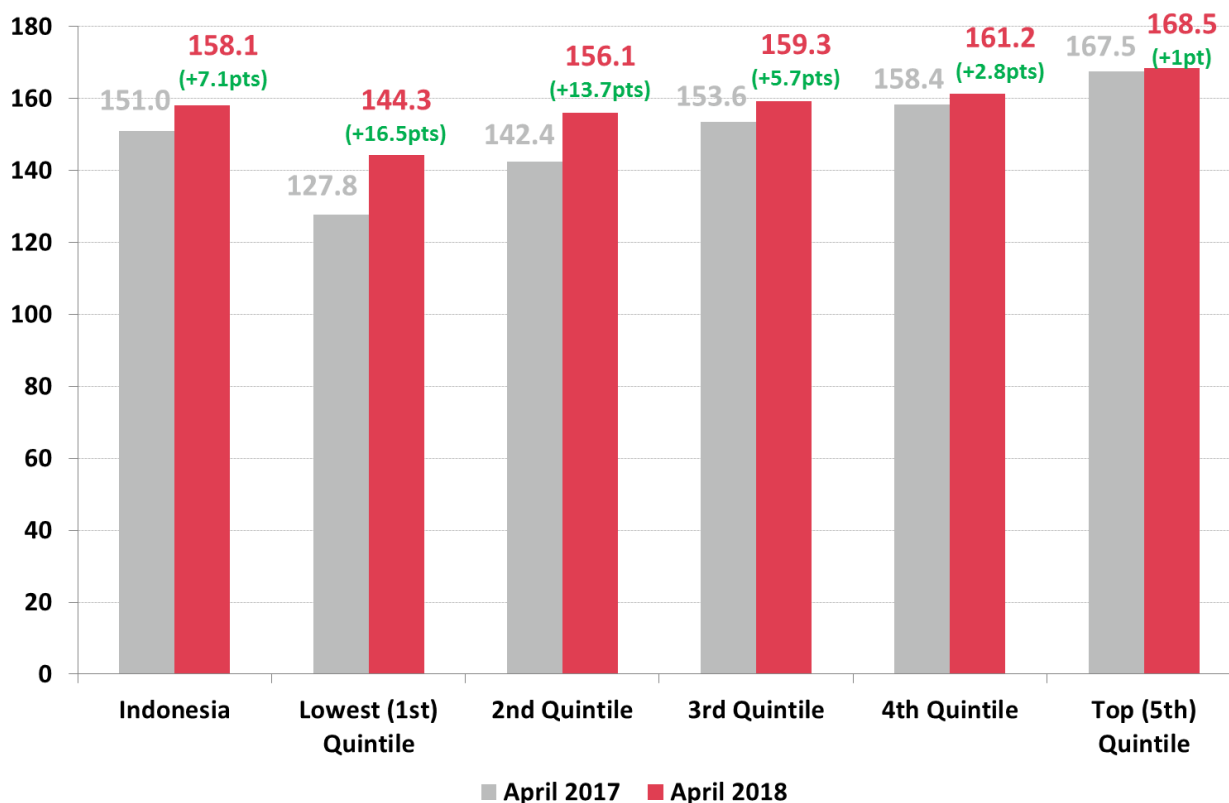
Analysing Indonesian Consumer Confidence by household income quintile shows increases across all five quintiles over the past year with the strongest increases occurring amongst the two lowest income quintiles.

Consumer Confidence amongst the lowest household income quintile has increased 16.5pts to 144.3 and amongst the second lowest quintile by 13.7pts to 156.1. Although these are the two largest increases over the last 12 months these two quintiles remain the lowest and both are beneath the national average.

Although Consumer Confidence has increased the least amongst the highest household income quintile, by only 1pt to 168.5, consumer confidence is still higher than for all other household income quintiles.

Consumer Confidence amongst the second highest quintile has increased 2.8pts to 161.2 and amongst the middle-income quintile by 5.7pts to 159.3.

Indonesian Consumer Confidence by household income quintile – April 2017 vs April 2018



Source: Roy Morgan Indonesian Single Source: Indonesians aged 14+ April 2017 (n=2,147) & April 2018 (n=2,137).

Ira Soekirman, Director, Roy Morgan Indonesia, says:

"Indonesian Consumer Confidence has increased by 1.8pts to 158.1 in April and is now at its highest for more than three years since November 2014 (161.4). Consumer Confidence in Indonesia is now nearly 40pts higher than in southern neighbours Australia (121.6) and New Zealand (120.5).

"Driving Consumer Confidence higher in April has been increasing confidence about the year ahead with 71% (up 3pts) of Indonesians expecting to be 'better off' this time next year and 90% (up 2pts) of Indonesians expecting 'good times' for the economy over the next 12 months.

"Analysing longer-term trends shows it is huge jumps in confidence for lower household income quintiles that have propelled the increase in Consumer Confidence by 7.1pts over the last 12 months.

"The lowest household income quintile has increased by 16.5pts to 144.3 and the second lowest quintile has increased by 13.7pts to 156.1 over the last 12 months. Although these are still below the national average these improvements have closed the gap on higher income quintiles.

“Despite being virtually unchanged on a year ago Consumer Confidence for the highest household income quintile at 168.5 is still clearly higher than for any other income quintile.

“The improvements for household income quintiles across the board are good news for Indonesian President Jokowi who faces re-election in just under a year’s time in April 2019.”

The monthly Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating is based on 2,137 face-to-face interviews conducted throughout Indonesia, not just a handful of cities. The survey includes the Top 23 cities, smaller cities and towns as well as many more villages in the rural hinterland, reflecting all of Indonesia. Women & men aged 14 and over were randomly selected during the month of April 2018.

Consumer Confidence remains very high in Indonesia when compared to Indonesia’s Asia-Pacific neighbours – [Australia](#) May 19/20, 2018 – 121.6) and [New Zealand](#) (April 2018 – 120.5) and long-term Consumer Confidence trends for the three countries are covered extensively [here](#).

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Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence (2005 – 2018)

Quarterly Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating

Year	Jan–Mar Quarter	Apr–Jun Quarter	Jul–Sep Quarter	Oct–Dec Quarter	Yearly Average
2005	116.5	121.9	119.2	105.2	115.7
2006	107.8	109.3	110.4	113.6	110.3
2007	109.5	112.7	113.5	116.9	113.2
2008	109.4	102.0	107.6	116.0	108.8
2009	117.4	119.4	122.4	124.3	120.9
2010	121.6	131.3	132.3	137.0	130.6

Monthly Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
2011	138.9	138.8	138.1	142.6	143.2	143.9	142.9	142.8	146.8	147.3	145.2	146.5	143.1
2012	147.0	136.8	142.5	139.6	145.8	145.2	150.5	147.5	148.1	150.6	154.5	152.0	146.7
2013	158.7	155.5	151.9	155.6	155.9	151.5	147.7	149.5	150.2	149.0	154.3	151.0	152.6
2014	151.5	152.5	150.6	152.2	157.6	158.6	157.7	161.4	161.2	158.1	161.4	152.0	156.2
2015	153.6	154.1	154.1	145.6	152.2	151.2	150.9	151.5	143.2	143.2	144.2	147.8	149.3
2016	147.4	147.1	150.6	149.9	149.7	150.3	150.1	149.9	151.7	150.0	148.9	148.8	149.5
2017	147.4	146.5	150.8	151.0	150.7	150.5	152.1	151.7	150.4	153.8	154.3	155.4	151.2
2018	156.5	154.1	156.3	158.1									156.3

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2005 - 2007) are as follows:

	2005				2006				2007				
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	
Interviews	5,707	6,376	6,362	6,244	6,393	6,233	6,312	6,297	6,685	6,815	6,729	6,758	
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	23	28	26	20	21	20	20	20	18	20	16	20
	Worse off	21	24	26	40	39	37	34	34	36	34	31	30
Question 1 difference		2	4	0	-20	-18	-17	-14	-14	-18	-14	-15	-10
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	46	49	49	40	41	37	40	38	39	44	45	46
	Worse off	7	5	6	15	16	12	12	9	10	11	10	10
Question 2 difference		39	44	43	25	25	25	28	29	29	33	35	36
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	42	45	71	60	62	61	59	65	59	61	60	60
	Bad Times	18	12	28	39	38	37	40	34	40	38	40	39
Question 3 difference		24	33	43	21	24	24	19	31	19	23	20	21
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	51	56	78	79	80	82	81	82	79	80	81	82
	Bad times	12	8	21	21	19	18	18	18	21	20	19	18
Question 4 difference		39	48	57	58	61	64	63	64	58	60	62	64
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items?													
	Good time to buy	6	8	25	18	20	22	25	27	27	28	29	35
	Bad time to buy	27	28	72	76	73	71	69	69	68	67	67	61
Question 5 difference		-21	-20	-47	-58	-53	-49	-44	-42	-41	-39	-38	-26
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		116.5	121.9	119.2	105.2	107.8	109.3	110.4	113.6	109.5	112.7	113.5	116.9

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2008 - 2010) are as follows:

	2008				2009				2010				
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	
Interviews	6,596	6,781	6,790	6,777	6,540	6,234	6,269	6,188	6,132	9,196	7,056	6,269	
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	19	18	18	20	20	17	20	21	19	26	28	31
	Worse off	34	42	37	31	29	30	25	26	28	20	19	16
Question 1 difference		-15	-24	-19	-11	-9	-13	-5	-5	-9	6	9	15
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	44	40	44	47	45	43	44	45	42	41	49	51
	Worse off	14	18	13	8	8	7	6	8	8	6	6	7
Question 2 difference		30	22	31	39	37	36	38	37	34	35	43	44
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	53	51	53	58	61	65	67	65	66	74	77	79
	Bad Times	47	49	47	42	39	35	33	35	34	25	22	20
Question 3 difference		6	2	6	16	22	30	34	30	32	49	55	59
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	76	73	77	85	84	85	87	88	88	88	87	89
	Bad times	24	27	23	15	16	14	13	11	12	11	12	10
Question 4 difference		52	46	54	70	68	71	74	77	76	77	75	79
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items?													
	Good time to buy	35	31	32	31	34	36	35	40	36	38	37	39
	Bad time to buy	62	67	66	67	65	62	63	58	61	58	58	54
Question 5 difference		-27	-36	-34	-36	-31	-26	-28	-18	-25	-20	-21	-15
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		109.4	102.0	107.6	116.0	117.4	119.4	122.4	124.3	121.6	131.3	132.3	137.0

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2011) are as follows:

		2011											
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Interviews		2,090	2,084	2,080	2,059	2,091	2,090	2,062	2,029	2,020	2,091	2,088	2,089
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	33	28	31	34	37	37	36	36	36	38	38	38
	Worse off	13	13	15	13	13	13	12	14	12	11	12	14
Question 1 difference		20	15	16	21	24	24	24	22	24	27	26	24
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	53	50	53	53	53	52	51	54	56	55	57	55
	Worse off	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	6	3	3	2	5
Question 2 difference		48	45	48	47	47	47	46	48	53	52	55	50
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	80	82	81	80	81	83	81	79	84	83	80	82
	Bad Times	20	18	19	20	18	17	18	21	16	17	19	18
Question 3 difference		60	64	62	60	63	66	63	58	68	66	61	64
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	88	89	88	90	89	89	89	88	91	90	88	89
	Bad times	12	10	11	10	11	11	10	12	8	10	12	11
Question 4 difference		76	79	77	80	78	78	79	76	83	80	76	78
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items?													
	Good time to buy	43	43	42	50	50	50	49	53	51	54	52	57
	Bad time to buy	53	52	54	45	46	45	46	43	45	42	44	41
Question 5 difference		-10	-9	-12	5	4	5	3	10	6	12	8	16
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		138.9	138.8	138.1	142.6	143.2	143.9	142.9	142.8	146.8	147.3	145.2	146.5

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2012) are as follows:

		2012											
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Interviews		2,092	2,106	2,106	2,004	2,107	1,994	1,988	2,095	2,102	2,078	2,069	2,107
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	41	37	40	37	43	41	46	41	42	44	42	44
	Worse off	12	18	17	16	13	12	12	14	13	11	10	11
Question 1 difference		29	19	23	21	30	29	34	27	29	33	32	33
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	59	54	60	59	62	60	67	64	67	66	67	67
	Worse off	3	7	5	4	5	5	4	4	3	4	2	3
Question 2 difference		56	47	55	55	57	55	63	60	64	62	65	64
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	79	74	75	73	76	79	79	78	79	80	82	80
	Bad Times	20	26	25	26	23	20	20	20	21	20	17	19
Question 3 difference		59	48	50	47	53	59	59	58	58	60	65	61
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	87	82	87	84	86	88	89	90	87	88	92	90
	Bad times	12	17	13	15	13	12	11	10	12	12	8	10
Question 4 difference		75	65	74	69	73	76	78	80	75	76	84	80
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items?													
	Good time to buy	56	51	53	50	56	50	57	54	55	58	61	59
	Bad time to buy	40	46	43	44	40	44	38	42	40	36	34	37
Question 5 difference		16	5	10	6	16	6	19	12	15	22	27	22
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		147.0	136.8	142.5	139.6	145.8	145.2	150.5	147.5	148.1	150.6	154.5	152.0

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2013) are as follows:

2013													
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Interviews	2,035	1,939	2,011	2,049	2,127	2,004	2,131	2,051	2,150	2,032	2,029	2,144	
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	49	46	45	44	48	47	43	46	45	41	44	42
	Worse off	8	10	11	9	10	11	13	11	12	11	11	12
Question 1 difference		41	36	34	35	38	36	30	35	33	30	33	30
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	72	71	69	69	71	71	68	72	69	72	71	72
	Worse off	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Question 2 difference		70	69	66	66	68	68	65	69	66	68	67	68
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	83	82	81	80	84	79	77	76	78	78	83	79
	Bad Times	16	18	18	20	16	21	22	23	21	22	16	20
Question 3 difference		67	64	63	60	68	58	55	53	57	56	67	59
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	93	90	88	91	91	89	88	87	91	90	90	89
	Bad times	7	10	11	8	8	10	11	13	9	10	10	11
Question 4 difference		86	80	77	83	83	79	77	74	82	80	80	78
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items?													
	Good time to buy	63	61	56	65	58	56	54	57	54	53	60	58
	Bad time to buy	33	33	37	31	36	40	42	40	41	42	36	39
Question 5 difference		30	28	19	34	22	16	12	17	13	11	24	19
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		158.7	155.5	151.9	155.6	155.9	151.5	147.7	149.5	150.2	149.0	154.3	151.0

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2014) are as follows:

2014													
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Interviews	2,010	1,934	2,100	2,067	2,024	1,973	2,144	2,138	1,891	1,700	1,699	1,741	
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	43	42	44	44	47	44	44	47	47	47	50	40
	Worse off	11	12	12	10	11	10	8	6	8	8	9	12
Question 1 difference		32	30	32	34	36	34	36	41	39	39	41	28
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	70	71	71	68	74	73	72	72	74	74	75	69
	Worse off	4	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4
Question 2 difference		66	66	67	64	71	71	70	70	72	72	72	65
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	79	82	79	82	85	86	85	87	87	83	88	84
	Bad Times	20	17	20	17	14	13	14	13	13	16	11	16
Question 3 difference		59	65	59	65	71	73	71	74	74	67	77	68
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	90	90	88	88	91	94	93	94	94	92	94	92
	Bad times	10	10	12	12	8	6	6	6	5	7	6	8
Question 4 difference		80	80	76	76	83	88	87	88	89	85	88	84
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items?													
	Good time to buy	58	59	57	59	62	62	61	65	64	62	63	56
	Bad time to buy	38	38	38	37	35	35	36	31	32	34	34	41
Question 5 difference		20	21	19	22	27	27	25	34	32	28	29	15
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating	151.5	152.5	150.6	152.2	157.6	158.6	157.7	161.4	161.2	158.1	161.4	152.0	

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2015) are as follows:

2015												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Interviews	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,699	1,699	1,699	1,699	1,700	1,700
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?												
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	38	40	43	38	43	42	41	42	38	37	37
	Worse off	10	13	11	12	11	12	12	12	12	15	13
Question 1 difference		28	27	32	26	32	30	29	30	26	22	24
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?												
	Better off	67	69	71	66	71	67	68	69	64	67	68
	Worse off	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
Question 2 difference		63	65	67	63	67	63	64	64	59	62	63
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?												
	Good Times	85	88	85	77	83	84	84	84	76	77	78
	Bad Times	14	12	15	23	17	16	16	16	24	23	22
Question 3 difference		71	76	70	54	66	68	68	68	52	54	56
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?												
	Good times	93	93	91	88	90	90	90	90	88	88	89
	Bad times	6	7	8	12	9	9	10	10	12	12	11
Question 4 difference		87	86	83	76	81	81	80	80	76	76	78
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items?												
	Good time to buy	58	57	58	53	56	55	56	57	50	50	48
	Bad time to buy	39	41	39	44	41	41	42	41	47	48	44
Question 5 difference		19	16	19	9	15	14	14	16	3	2	0
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		153.6	154.1	154.1	145.6	152.2	151.2	150.9	151.5	143.2	143.2	144.2

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2016) are as follows:

		2016											
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Interviews		2,146	2,147	2,138	2,146	2,149	2,144	2,145	2,141	2,145	2,134	2,152	2,148
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	38	40	39	41	39	37	38	38	38	37	35	36
	Worse off	10	10	12	13	10	12	11	12	11	12	10	9
Question 1 difference		28	30	27	28	29	25	27	26	27	25	25	27
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	67	68	72	69	67	66	66	67	67	67	66	67
	Worse off	3	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4
Question 2 difference		64	63	69	64	63	62	62	63	63	63	63	63
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	81	79	80	81	81	82	83	84	83	81	81	80
	Bad Times	19	21	20	19	19	17	17	16	16	18	19	20
Question 3 difference		62	58	60	62	62	65	66	68	67	63	62	60
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	91	89	90	89	90	91	91	91	92	90	90	90
	Bad times	9	10	10	11	9	8	9	8	8	10	9	10
Question 4 difference		82	79	80	78	81	83	82	83	84	80	81	80
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items?													
	Good time to buy	49	52	57	57	54	57	55	53	57	57	55	55
	Bad time to buy	48	46	40	40	41	40	41	43	40	38	41	41
Question 5 difference		1	6	17	17	13	17	14	10	17	19	14	14
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		147.4	147.1	150.6	149.9	149.7	150.3	150.1	149.9	151.7	150.0	148.9	148.8

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2017) are as follows:

2017													
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Interviews	2,145	2,139	2,125	2,147	2,140	2,147	2,141	2,147	2,135	2,143	2,124	2,146	
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	35	34	35	37	38	38	40	37	35	36	40	39
	Worse off	11	12	10	12	11	14	12	9	10	10	9	9
Question 1 difference		24	22	25	25	27	24	28	28	25	26	31	30
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	67	63	68	66	67	68	70	67	66	68	69	69
	Worse off	6	5	4	5	6	4	3	5	4	5	4	4
Question 2 difference		61	58	64	61	61	64	67	62	62	63	65	65
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	81	81	82	83	83	82	82	83	83	87	87	89
	Bad Times	19	19	18	17	16	17	18	16	16	14	13	11
Question 3 difference		62	62	64	66	67	65	64	67	67	73	74	78
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	91	90	92	93	92	91	92	92	91	93	92	95
	Bad times	9	10	8	7	8	8	8	8	9	7	8	5
Question 4 difference		82	80	84	86	84	83	84	84	82	86	84	90
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items													
	Good time to buy	52	53	56	56	55	57	57	57	56	59	57	55
	Bad time to buy	44	42	39	39	41	40	40	39	40	38	40	41
Question 5 difference		8	11	17	17	14	17	17	18	16	21	17	14
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		147.4	146.5	150.8	151.0	150.7	150.5	152.1	151.7	150.4	153.8	154.3	155.4

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.

Results for the Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating* for the component questions (2018) are as follows:

		2018											
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Interviews		2,138	2,132	2,146	2,137								
Q1 Would you say you and your family are better off financially or worse off than you were at this time last year?													
Over the <u>past</u> year	Better off	40	37	40	40								
	Worse off	8	9	10	8								
Question 1 difference		32	28	30	32								
Q2 This time next year, do you and your family expect to be better off financially or worse off than you are now?													
	Better off	70	69	68	71								
	Worse off	4	3	3	4								
Question 2 difference		66	66	65	67								
Q3 Thinking of economic conditions in Indonesia as a whole. In the next 12 months, do you expect we'll have good times financially, bad times or some good and some bad?													
	Good Times	90	88	88	90								
	Bad Times	10	12	12	10								
Question 3 difference		80	76	76	80								
Q4 Looking ahead, what would you say it is more likely, that in Indonesia as a whole, we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so – or we'll have bad times – or some good and some bad?													
	Good times	94	93	95	95								
	Bad times	5	7	5	5								
Question 4 difference		89	86	90	90								
Q5 Generally, do you think now is a good time – or a bad time – for people to buy major household items													
	Good time to buy	56	56	59	59								
	Bad time to buy	41	42	38	37								
Question 5 difference		15	14	21	22								
Roy Morgan Indonesian Consumer Confidence Rating		156.5	154.1	156.3	158.1								

*The Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence Rating is 100.0 plus the simple unweighted average of the difference between the percentage of respondents who give a favourable and those who give unfavourable answers to five key questions.